

2. Venue is proper in this district pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(e) and 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(B).

3. This Court has authority to award injunctive relief pursuant to 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(B) and 28 U.S.C. § 2202.

4. This Court has authority to award declaratory relief pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2201.

PARTIES

5. Plaintiff, with an office at [REDACTED] is a not-for-profit 501(c)(3) organization dedicated to the defense of constitutional liberties secured by law. Plaintiff's mission is to educate, promulgate, conciliate, and where necessary, litigate, to ensure that those rights are protected under the law. Plaintiff also regularly monitors governmental activity with respect to governmental accountability. Plaintiff seeks to promote integrity, transparency, and accountability in government and fidelity to the rule of law. In furtherance of its dedication to the rule of law and public interest mission, Plaintiff regularly requests access to the public records of federal, state, and local government agencies, entities, and offices, and disseminates its findings to the public.

6. Defendant DOS is an agency of the United States within the meaning of 5 U.S.C. § 552(f)(1) and is headquartered at 2201 C Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20520. Defendant is in control and possession of the records sought by Plaintiff.

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

7. On July 13, 2022, Plaintiff issued a FOIA request to Defendant DOS. Pl.'s FOIA Request to DOS, Ex. A, at 1, incorporated by reference as if fully set forth herein.

8. Plaintiff requested: "records pertaining to the U.S. Department of State's knowledge and efforts surrounding the story that the Biden Administration State Department

removed Nigeria from the Countries of Particular Concern (CPC) – a list of countries that engage in or tolerate systematic, ongoing, and egregious violations of religious freedom – just days before Secretary Blinken met with Nigeria’s President Buhari.” Pl.’s FOIA Request Ex. A, 1.

9. “Pursuant to State Department FOIA regulation 22 C.F.R. § 171.4(b),” Plaintiff set forth a “Background address[ing] ‘the subject, timeframe, names of any individuals involved, a contract number (if applicable), and reasons why the requester believes the Department may have records on the subject of the request.’” Pl.’s FOIA Request Ex. A, 1-2 (quoting 22 C.F.R. § 171.4(b)).

10. By email dated July 22, 2022, attached hereto as Exhibit B and incorporated by reference as if fully set forth herein, Defendant DOS acknowledged it received Plaintiff’s FOIA request as of July 15, 2022. Defendant DOS advised it had assigned Case Control Number F-2022-10626. Def.’s Acknowledgement Letter Ex. B, 1.

11. No other correspondence has been received from Defendant DOS.

CAUSE OF ACTION

COUNT I

Violation of the Freedom of Information Act

12. Plaintiff re-alleges and incorporates by reference the preceding paragraphs of this Complaint as if fully stated herein.

13. The federal FOIA establishes a 20 business day deadline by which a federal agency must make and issue a decision regarding compliance with a request for records made pursuant to the statute. 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(6)(A)(i).

14. Pursuant to 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(6)(A), the Defendant DOS was required to determine whether to comply with Plaintiff’s request within twenty (20) days, excepting Saturdays, Sundays, and legal public holidays. Pursuant to this same provision, the Defendant was also required to

notify Plaintiff immediately of the determination, the reasons therefor, and the right to appeal any adverse determination to the head of the agency.

15. Defendant DOS's 20-day period commenced July 15, 2022, and expired on August 12, 2022.

16. As of the date of this Complaint, the Defendant has failed to notify Plaintiff of any determination about whether it will comply with Plaintiff's FOIA request, including the scope of records the Defendant intends to produce, or the scope of records it intends to withhold, and the reasons for any such determination.

17. Defendant DOS failed to provide notice of any administrative appeal right.

18. As of the date of this Complaint, the Defendant has failed to produce any records responsive to the request and have not indicated when (or even whether) any responsive records will be produced, or demonstrate that responsive records are exempt from production.

19. The Defendant has not requested information from the Plaintiff that would toll the 20-day period as contemplated by 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(6)(A)(i)(I).

20. The FOIA permits a federal agency, in unusual circumstances, to extend the 20-day response deadline for a period not to exceed ten (10) additional working days. 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(6)(B)(i).

21. In its noncompliant response, Defendant DOS cursorily asserted "unusual circumstances," Def.'s Acknowledgement Letter Ex. B, but failed to identify "the date on which a determination is expected to be dispatched," as clearly required by 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(6)(B)(i), and which shall not be "a date that would result in an extension for more than ten working days." *Id.*

22. There are no "unusual circumstances" that justify Defendant's prolonged delay in responding as required by law to Plaintiff's lawful FOIA requests.

23. Plaintiff has a statutory right to have Defendant process Plaintiff's FOIA request in a timely manner and in accordance with the requirements set forth in 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(6).

24. The Defendant DOS is unlawfully withholding records requested by the Plaintiff American Center for Law and Justice pursuant to the FOIA, 5 U.S.C. § 552.

25. FOIA provides a cause of action for a complainant from whom a federal agency has withheld requested records. 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(B).

26. Through continued delay and outright failure to properly respond to Plaintiff's lawful request for records, and its improper withholding of such requested records, the Defendant has failed to comply with FOIA's prescribed deadlines for responding to a request for records and has violated Plaintiff's statutory rights.

27. Pursuant to 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(6)(C), because the Defendant failed to comply with the time limit set forth in 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(6)(A), Plaintiff is deemed to have exhausted any and all administrative remedies with respect to its FOIA request.

28. Plaintiff is being irreparably harmed by reason of the Defendant's unlawful withholding of requested records, and Plaintiff will continue to be irreparably harmed unless the Defendant is compelled to conform its conduct to the requirements of the law.

29. The FOIA imposes no limits on courts' equitable powers in enforcing its terms, and this Court should exercise its equitable powers to compel the Defendant to comply with the clear requirements of the FOIA.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully requests that the Court enter judgment against the Defendant DOS, and provide Plaintiff with the following relief:

- (a) An Order that the Defendant conduct a diligent, expedited search for any and all records responsive to Plaintiff's FOIA request and demonstrate that it employed

