

2. Venue is proper in this district pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(e) and 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(B).

3. This Court has authority to award injunctive relief pursuant to 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(B) and 28 U.S.C. § 2202.

4. This Court has authority to award declaratory relief pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2201.

PARTIES

5. Plaintiff, with an office at [REDACTED], is a not-for-profit 501(c)(3) organization dedicated to the defense of constitutional liberties secured by law. Plaintiff's mission is to educate, promulgate, conciliate, and where necessary, litigate, to ensure that those rights are protected under the law. Plaintiff also regularly monitors governmental activity with respect to governmental accountability. Plaintiff seeks to promote integrity, transparency, and accountability in government and fidelity to the rule of law. In furtherance of its dedication to the rule of law and public interest mission, Plaintiff regularly requests access to the public records of federal, state, and local government agencies, entities, and offices, and disseminates its findings to the public.

6. Defendant HHS is an agency of the United States within the meaning of 5 U.S.C. § 552(f)(1) and is headquartered at 200 Independence Avenue, S.W., Washington, D.C. 20201. Defendant is in control and possession of the records sought by Plaintiff.

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

7. On March 22, 2021 Plaintiff issued a FOIA request to Defendant HHS. Pl.'s FOIA Request to HHS, Ex. A, incorporated by reference as if fully set forth herein.

8. The FedEx delivery confirmation for FedEx Tracking [REDACTED], attached as Exhibit B, indicates delivery to Defendant's Freedom of Information Officer, at 200

Independence Ave SW, Hubert H. Humphrey Bldg, Room 729H, Washington, DC, 20201, was completed on March 23, 2021, at 9:39 am.

9. Plaintiff requested as follows: “records from the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (“HHS”) to determine the ethical, legal, and moral considerations the HHS has taken in undergoing its funding of continued research and creation of humanized mice with humanized, research using aborted fetal tissue, and in coming to its decision to contract with the University of Pittsburgh. The purpose of this request is to seek information that will then educate the American public about the HHS’s considerations, practices, and procedures in its spending of U.S. tax-payer dollars.” Pl.’s FOIA Request Ex. A, 1.

10. “Pursuant to State Department FOIA regulation 22 C.F.R. § 171.4(b),” Plaintiff set forth a “Background address[ing] ‘the subject, timeframe, names of any individuals involved, a contract number (if applicable), and reasons why the requester believes the Department may have records on the subject of the request.’” Pl.’s FOIA Request Ex. A, 2 (quoting 45 C.F.R. § 5.21(3)).

11. Plaintiff has received no response of any kind from Defendant HHS.

CAUSE OF ACTION

COUNT I

Violation of the Freedom of Information Act

12. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference the preceding paragraphs of this Complaint as if fully stated herein.

13. The federal FOIA establishes a 20-day deadline by which a federal agency must make and issue a decision regarding compliance with a request for records made pursuant to the statute. 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(6)(A)(i).

14. Pursuant to 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(6)(A), the Defendant was required to determine whether to comply with Plaintiff’s request within twenty (20) days, excepting Saturdays, Sundays,

and legal public holidays. Pursuant to this same provision, the Defendant was also required to notify Plaintiff immediately of the determination, the reasons therefor, and the right to appeal any adverse determination to the head of the agency.

15. Defendant HHS's 20-day period commenced March 23, 2021, and expired on April 20, 2021.

16. As of the date of this Complaint, the Defendant has failed to notify Plaintiff of any determination about whether it will comply with Plaintiff's FOIA request, including the scope of records the Defendant intends to produce, or the scope of records it intends to withhold, and the reasons for any such determination.

17. As of the date of this Complaint, the Defendant has failed to produce any records responsive to the request and have not indicated when (or even whether) any responsive records will be produced, or demonstrate that responsive records are exempt from production.

18. The Defendant has not requested information from the Plaintiff that would toll the 20-day period as contemplated by 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(6)(A)(i)(I).

19. The FOIA permits a federal agency, in unusual circumstances, to extend the 20-day response deadline for a period not to exceed ten (10) additional working days. 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(6)(B)(i), but requires the agency to identify to the requestor "the date on which a determination is expected to be dispatched," which shall not be "a date that would result in an extension for more than ten working days." *Id.*

20. There are no "unusual circumstances" as contemplated by 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(6)(B)(i) that could justify Defendant's prolonged delay in responding as required by law to Plaintiff's lawful FOIA requests, even if Defendant had responded and made such an assertion.

21. Plaintiff has a statutory right to have Defendant process Plaintiff's FOIA request in a timely manner and in accordance with the requirements set forth in 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(6).

22. The Defendant HHS is unlawfully withholding records requested by the Plaintiff American Center for Law and Justice pursuant to the FOIA, 5 U.S.C. § 552.

23. FOIA provides a cause of action for a complainant from whom a federal agency has withheld requested records. 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(B).

24. Through continued delay and outright failure to properly respond to Plaintiff's lawful request for records, and its improper withholding of such requested records, the Defendant has failed to comply with FOIA's prescribed deadlines for responding to a request for records and has violated Plaintiff's statutory rights.

25. Pursuant to 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(6)(C), because the Defendant failed to comply with the time limit set forth in 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(6)(A), Plaintiff is deemed to have exhausted any and all administrative remedies with respect to its FOIA request.

26. Plaintiff is being irreparably harmed by reason of the Defendant's unlawful withholding of requested records and violation of the clear terms and requirements of the FOIA, and Plaintiff will continue to be irreparably harmed unless the Defendant is compelled to conform its conduct to the requirements of the law.

27. The FOIA imposes no limits on courts' equitable powers in enforcing its terms, and this Court should exercise its equitable powers to compel the Defendant to comply with the clear requirements of the FOIA.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully requests that the Court enter judgment against the Defendant HHS, and provide Plaintiff with the following relief:

- (a) An Order that the Defendant conduct a diligent, expedited search for any and all records responsive to Plaintiff's FOIA request and demonstrate that it employed reasonable search methods most technologically likely to lead to the discovery of records responsive to Plaintiff's FOIA request, selected from among those methods available to Defendant;
- (b) An Order that the Defendant produce, by a date certain, any and all non-exempt records responsive to Plaintiff's FOIA request and a *Vaughn* index of any responsive records withheld under claim of exemption;
- (c) An Order enjoining the Defendant from continuing to withhold any and all non-exempt records responsive to Plaintiff's FOIA request;
- (d) A declaration that the Defendant's actions violated Plaintiff's statutory rights under 5 U.S.C. § 552;
- (e) An Order awarding to Plaintiff its reasonable attorneys' fees and other litigation costs reasonably incurred in this action pursuant to 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(E); and,
- (f) An Order granting to Plaintiff all further relief to which Plaintiff may be entitled.

Dated: April 30, 2021.

Respectfully submitted,

THE AMERICAN CENTER FOR LAW AND JUSTICE

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